

# alienstar **PHALANX** rules

Army Lists for the period  
**3000BC - 1900AD**



for use with 6mm, 10mm, 15mm, 20mm, HO/OO and 25mm scales  
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Compiled By  
**Franco Antonelli**

These army lists are to be used in conjunction with AlienStar's **Phalanx** (3000BC to 1500AC) rules and their "**Into Glory Ride**" (1500AC-1900AC) rules.

Many thanks are due to AlienStar, the Humberside Wargames Society for their 19<sup>th</sup> century add-on, the DBA resources Web page and its contributors, as most of these lists owe a lot to the DBA & DBM rules and army list system. Thanks are also due to Phil Barker and Richard Bodley Scott for the original DBA and DBM rules.

## **CONVERSION**

The following notes will help you convert to/from DBM/Phalanx. All 2HC may operate as HSC or LSC and 4HC can operate as HCC or HSC. The way you want to use your chariots must be declared at the start of play and most not be changed during the game.

I've chosen this method because, most chariot crews were nobles or elite troops trained to use a variety of different weapons, such as the bow, shield, spear, javelin, dart or thrusting spear. Research the army you are trying to represent and then decide the appropriate tactical use.

**Phalanx Integrity CLASS II** (see page 7 of the Phalanx rules) units are the parallel to the DBM "Inferior (I)" class either in training and or protection and or offensive capabilities.

**Phalanx Integrity CLASS III** units are the parallel to the DBM "ordinary (O)" class both in training and morale.

**Phalanx Integrity CLASS IV** units are the parallel of the DBM "superior (S)" either in training and or offensive capabilities.

**The Phalanx Classes of I & V** units are used in very few circumstances. Integrity Class I are green, levy, raw or recruit troops and equate well with masses or hordes. Integrity Class V on the other hand are fanatic, elite or veteran troops such as Spartans, Varangian Guard, The Old Guard, some Samurai and Some Zulus.

Some examples, DBM (F) is also graded as II CLASS, for Bd(F) or (HIN II IF). Irr Bw(S) Indian longbow is (HIB-III-IF), because they have good firepower & discipline but poor protection.

If any of the following army compositions are not to your liking or you want a larger battle or you want to field a particular army that isn't reflected in any of the 12 unit made-up armies here, please feel free to amend them. My research is by no means exhaustive and regardless of claims no list can be absolute.

The below table demonstrates equivalents in the DBM and Phalanx systems.

DBM	PHALANX
Ps	VLI
Aux	LIN
Aux (X) or Aux (S)	LIS
Wb (S)	LIW-IV or HIW-IV
Wb (F) or (O)	LIW-III
Bd (F)	HIN-II
Kn (F)	HCC-III
Kn (X)	CAT-III
Kn (S)	CAT-IV or V
Art (O)	ART-III
Bw (I)	HIB-II
Bw (O)	HIB-II or HIB-III
LH (F)	LSC-III
Hd	VLI-I-IF, LIS-I-IF, HIS-I-IF
Irregular	IF
Regular	RA
LCH	2HC
HCH	4HC

**You do not have to buy new lists to use Phalanx. Your existing army lists are easily converted to the Phalanx Format.**

All armies have **8AP** and deploy with a single line MBL (see Page 11 of Phalanx) unless otherwise stated. Dates of each army is rounded to the nearest full century (regardless of what some say, dating isn't that accurate), so **3B**, **2A**, **3B-4A**, **4-6A** mean 3rd Century **Before** Christ, 2nd Century **After** Christ, 3rd Century **Before** Christ to 4th Century **After** Christ and 4th to 6th Centuries **After** Christ. Where a more accurate dating can be given we have done so. Effort has been made to retain as much compatibility with other lists in order to make your life easier. The army Key Vignette(s) (see Page 19 of Phalanx) is highlighted in **Orange**. **The use of Key Vignettes is optional.**

### 1) Egyptian, Later Predynastic Period (about 34-30B):

- 2 (**LIW-III-IF**) club and axemen.
- 4 (LIN-III-IF).
- 4 (VLI-II-IF) **or** 4(HIB-II-IF).
- 2 (LIS-II-IF) Levies.

### 2) Mesopotamian, Sumeria (30-28B):

- 8 (**HIS-III-RA**).
- 4 (VLI-III-IF).

### 3) Egyptian, Old Kingdom and 1st Interperiod (30B to 21B):

- 1 (**HIN-III-RA**).
- 4 (HIS-II-RA).
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) **or** 2(HIB-III-RA).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Nubian, Bedouin & Libyan.

### 4) Hill Tribes - Mesopotamian (30B to about 16B):

- 1 (**HIB-IV-IF**).
- 5 (LIN-II-IF).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) **or** 3(HIB-II-IF).
- 3 VLI-III-IF.

### 5) Elam (30-26B):

- 1 (**HIB-IV-IF**).
- 11 (VLI-III-IF) **or** 11(HIB-II-IF).

**6) Nubian (30-7B):**

- 1 (LIW-IV-IF).
- 1 (LIW-III-IF).
- 9 (VLI-III-IF or 9(HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (LIS-II-IF).

**7) Early Bedouins (30-15BC):**

- 1 (LIW-IV-IF) or 1(LIN-IV-IF).
- 6 (LIN-II-IF).
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) or 1(VLI-III-IF).
- 4 (VLI-II-IF).

**8) Libyan (30-1BC):**

- 1 (LIW-IV-IF) or from 12BC 1(2HC-IV-IF).
- 9 (VLI-II-IF) or 9(LIN-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).

**9) Mesopotamian, Sumeria (28-23BC):**

- 2 (4HC-II-RA).
- 1 (2HC-II-RA) or 1(HIN-III-RA) or 1(HIB-III-RA) or 1(VLI-III-RA).
- 6 (LIS-III-RA).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF).

**10) Makkan (28-13BC):**

- 3 (HIN-I-IF)
- 5 (LIN-II-IF)
- 3 (VLI-III-IF)
- 1 (LIS-II-IF) or 1(VLI-II-IF).

**11) India, Indus Culture (27-11BC):**

- 4 (HIS-II-RA) or 4(LIS-II-RA).
- 4 (HIB-II-RA).
- 1 (LIN-II-IF) or 1(IND-III-IF) or 1(LSC-II-IF).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) Slings.

**12) Elam (26-21BC):**

- 1 (4HC-II-RA) Sumerian Chariots or 1(HIB-III-RA).
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) Sumerian Spearmen.
- 9 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF).

**13) Syrian, Early States (25-22BC):**

- 1 (4HC-II-RA).
- 2 (HIS-II-RA).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 3 (VLI-II-IF) or 3(HIB-II-IF).
- 4 (VLI-II-IF) or 4(LIS-III-IF).

**14) Northern Beaker Culture (24-17B):**

- 2 (HIN-II-IF).
- 6 (LIS-II-IF).
- 2 (LIN-II-IF) or 2(HIB-II-IF) or 2(VLI-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-II-IF).

**15) Mesopotamian, Akkad (23-22 B):**

- 1 (4HC-II-RA) or 1(2HC-II-RA) or 1(HIN-II-RA)
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) or 2(LIS-III-RA) House/Royal Troops.
- 4 (HIS-II-RA).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIN-II-RA) 2(VLI-III-RA) House/ Royal Troops.
- 2 LIN I IF (Reserves).

**16) Mesopotamian, Gutti Tribes (22-21B):**

- 1 (2HC-II-IF) or 1(HIB-IV-IF).
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) or 2(LIN-III-RA) House/ Royal Troops.
- 4 (HIS-II-RA).
- 1 (LIN-I-IF) or 1(VLI-II-IF) Gutti warriors.
- 1 (HIB-II-IF) B1(VLI-II-IF) Elamite et.al..
- 3 (VLI-III-IF).

**17) Mesopotamian, Gutti Kingdom (21-21B):**

- 1 (2HC-III-IF) Platform wagon or 1(HIB-IV-IF).
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) Sumerian-Akkadian Spearmen.
- 4 (LIN-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) or 2(HIB-II-IF).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF).

**18) Egyptian, Middle Kingdom (about 21-15B):**

- 2 (HIN-III-RA).
- 3 (HIN-III-RA).
- 4 (HIS-II-RA).
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) or 1(VLI-IV-RA).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Nubian, Bedouin and/or Libyan.

**19) Mesopotamian, Ur III (21-20B):**

- 1 (2HC-II-RA) or (HIN-II-RA).
  - 2 (HIS-II-RA) or 2(HIS-II-RA) or 2(LIS-II-IF).
  - 4 (HIS-II-RA) or 2(LIS-III-IF).
  - 1 (LIN-II-IF) or 2(VLI-III-IF) Highlanders.
  - 1 (LIS-II-IF) or (HIB-II-IF) or (VLI-II-IF) Highlanders, Elamite.
  - 3 (VLI-III-IF).
- From **20B** must use 4(LIS-III-IF) units.

**20) Elam (21-14B):**

- 1 (2HC -II-RA) Platform wagon.
- 1 (HIB-IV-RA) or 1(VLI-III-RA).
- 10 (VLI-III-IF) or 10(HIB-II-RA).

**21) Mesopotamian, Sumerian Successor and Dynasty of the Sealand (20-14B):**

- 1 (2HC-III-RA) or 1(HIB-III-RA).
- 6 (HIS-II-RA).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF) Elamite.
- 1 (HIB-II-IF) Highlanders.
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Amorite et. al..
- 3 (VLI-III-RA).

**22) Mesopotamian, Later Amorite, Old Babylonian and Old Assyrian Period (18-15B):**

- 1 (2HC-III-RA) or 1(HIB-III-RA).
- 4 (HIN-II-RA).
- 2 (LIS-III-RA) or 2(VLI-IV-RA).
- 2 (LIN-III-IF) Nomads.
- 3 (VLI-III-RA).

**23) Syrian, Later States (17-11B):**

- 3 (2HC-IV-IF).
- 1 (HIB-III-RA) or 1(HIS-III-RA) House/ Royal Troops.
- 4 (LIS-II-IF) or 4(VLI-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) or 2(HIB-II-IF).

**24) Hittites, Old and Middle Kingdom (16-13B):**

- 3 (2HC-III-IF).
- 1 (HIB-II-RA).
- 3 (LIS-III-RA).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (LIS-I-IF) Levies.

**25) Mesopotamian, Early Kassite i.e. Hill Tribes. (16-10B):**

- 1 (2HC-III-RA).
- 5 (HIB-III-IF).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) or 3(HIB-II-IF).
- 3 VLI II IF.

**26) Egyptian, Hyksos (1650-1350 BC):**

- 3 (2HC-IV-IF)
- 4 (LIS-III-IF) or (VLI-III-IF)
- 2 (VLI-II-IF)
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF)
- 1 (2HC-III-RA).
- 1 (HIS-II-RA) or 1(VLI-II-RA).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF).

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2(HIS-II-RA)
- 1(HIB-II-RA) Egyptian.

**27) Mitanni (16-12B):**

- 6 (2HC-IV-RA).
- 2 (LIS-III-RA) or 2(HIS-II-RA).
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) or 1(HIB-II-RA).
- 2 (LIN-II-IF) or 2(VLI-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-RA).

**28) Greece, Minoan and Mycenaean (16-12B):**

- 3 (4HC-III-RA).
- 4 (HIS-II-RA).
- 1 (LIN-II-IF).
- 4 (VLI-III-RA).



**29) North European, Bronze Age (16-12B):**

- 1 (2HC-III-IF) or 2(LIW-III-IF).
- 2 (LIW-III-IF) or 1(HIN-II-IF) + 1(VLI-III-IF).
- 6 (LIW-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (LIS-I-IF) Camp Followers etc.

**30) Mesopotamian, Kassite, Later Babylonian Dynasties (15-7B):**

- 2 (2HC-III-RA).
- 1 (2HC-III-RA) or 1(LSC-III-RA)5 HIB III IF.
- 3 (VLI-III-RA).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF).

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:  
1(4HC-III-RA) after 890BC only.

**31) Egyptian, New Kingdom (15-10B):**

- 3 (2HC-IV-RA).
- 2 (HIS-III-RA).
- 2 (HIB-II-RA).
- 1 (HIN-III-RA).
- 1 (LIN-III-RA).
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) or 2(VLI-III-IF).

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:  
1 (LIW-III-IF) and 1(VLI-II-IF) or 1(LIN-III-RA), 1(LIW-III-IF).  
Before 1279 BC you can replace the 2(HIS-III-RA) with 2(HIN-II-RA).

**32) Early Bedouins (15-10B):**

- 1 (2HC-III-IF) or 1(Cm-III-IF).
- 6 (LIN-II-IF).
- 1 (LIN-II-IF) or (VLI-III-IF).
- 4 (VLI-II-IF).

**33) India, Vedic Period (15-9BC):**

- 1 (2HC-III-IF).
- 1 (HIN-II-IF).
- 1 (LIS-I-IF).
- 2 (2HC-III-IF).
- 1 (HSC-II-IF).
- 6 (HIB-II-IF).

**33a) India, Vedic Period (9-5BC):**

- 1 (4HC-IV-IF)
- 1 (IND-IV-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF)
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers
- 2 (2HC-III-IF).
- 1 (HSC-II-IF).
- 6 (HIB-II-IF).

**34) Elam (1400-800 BC):**

- 1 (2HC-III-RA) Chariot
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) or 1(VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF).
- 10 (VLI-III-IF) or 10(HIB-II-IF).

**35) Hittites (1380-1200 BC):**

- 3 (4HC-III-RA).
- 2 (2HC-III-IF) Syrian or Anatolian.
- 2 (LIN-III-RA).
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) or 1(LIW-III-IF) Anatolian vassals.
- 2 (LIN-III-IF) Syrian spearmen.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF) Syrian archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Anatolian archers.

**36) Mesopotamian, Middle Assyrian Kingdom (1365-860 BC):**

- 2 (2HC-IV-RA).
- 2 (HIN-III-RA).
- 2 (LIN-III-IF).
- 4 (VLI-III-RA).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) or 2(HIB-II-IF).

**37) Syrian, Ugarit (1340-1200 BC):**

- 1 (4HC-III-IF).
- 2 (2HC-IV-IF).
- 2 (HIB-III-RA) House/ Royal Troops.
- 1 (LIW-III-IF) or 1(HIN-II-IF) (Sherdan).
- 4 (LIS-II-IF) or 4(VLI-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF).

**38) Makkan (1300-313 BC):**

- 8 (LIW-III-IF).
- 3 (HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).

**39) Northern Europe, Urn Field Culture (1300-700 BC):**

- 1 (2HC-III-IF) or 1(LIW-III-IF).
- 8 (LIW-III-IF).
- 1 (LIW-III-IF) or 1(VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).

**40) Greece, Later Mycenaean (1250-1150 BC):**

- 2 (2HC-III-IF).
- 6 (LIN-III-IF) or 6(LIS-III-IF)
- 1 (LIN-III-IF)
- 1 (HIS-II-RA) Pylian or 1(VLI-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (HIW-IV-IF) Myrmidons.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (LIS-III-RA)
- 1 (HIS-II-RA ) Pylian

**41) Early Hebrew (1250-1000 BC):**

- 1 (LIN-III-IF).
- 7 (LIN-III-IF).
- 1 (LIW-III-IF) Simeonite and Ephraimite.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF) Benjaminite.

**42) Sea Peoples (1231-1165 BC):**

- 1 (2HC-III-IF) or 1(LIW-III-IF) or (HIN-II IF).
- 1 (4HC-I-IF) Ox carts or 1(LIW-III-IF).
- 1 (HIN-II-IF).
- 8 (LIW-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).

**43) Philistine (1165-975 BC):**

2 (**2HC-IV-RA**)

4 (HIS-II-RA)

4 (LIN-III-IF) **or** (VLI-II-IF).

1 (VLI-III-IF) **or** (HIB-III-IF)

1 (LSC-III-IF) Scouts **or** 1(LIN-IV-IF) Gibborim **or** 1VLI-III-IF Slingers.

**44) Geometric Greek (1150-700 BC):**

1 (**2HC-III-IF**).

1 (HSC-II-IF).

8 (LIN-III-IF).

2 (VLI-III-IF).

**45) Syrian, Neo-Hittite and Aramaean States (1100-901 BC):**

2 (**2HC-IV-RA**).

1 (HSC-III-IF) Camelry.

5 (LIS-III-IF).

2 (VLI-III-IF) **or** (HIB-II-IF).

2 (VLI-III-IF).

**46) Early Pre-Islamic Arabs(1000-313 BC):**

2 (**HSC-III-IF**) Camelry.

1 (LSC-II-IF) Scouts on Camels.

5 (LIN-III-IF)

3 (VLI-IV-IF)

1 (VLI-III-IF) **or** 1(HIB-II-IF).

**47) Italian Villanovan Culture (1000-650 BC):**

1 (**HSC-III-IF**).

10 (**LIW-III-IF**)

1 (VLI-III-IF).

**After 800BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

6 (HIW-III-IF).

4 (LIN-III-IF).

**48) Later Hebrew (1000-587 BC):**

- 1 (2HC-IV-RA).
- 1 (2HC-IV-RA).
- 1 (HSC-II-RA) or (LSC-III-RA) or (Cm-III-IF) or (LIN-III-IF).
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) or (LIN-III-IF).
- 5 (LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).

**After 800BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (4HC-III-RA)

**49) Cypriot (1000-496 BC):**

- 2 (2HC-III-RA) also Key vignette.
- 6 (HIS-II-RA).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-II-IF).

**After 900BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (4HC-III-RA)
- 1 (4HC-III-RA) or (HSC-II-RA).

**50) Italian Hill Tribes(1000-290 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF).
  - 10 (LIN-III-IF) or 10(LIW-III-IF).
  - 1 (VLI-II-IF).
- Umbrian, Samnite and Hernicnot allowed to use the (LIW-II-IF).

**51) Mannaian (950-610 BC):**

- 1 (2HC-III-IF).
- 2 (HSC-III-IF).
- 5 (LIN-III-IF).
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).

**52) Egyptian, Libyan Dynasties (945-700 BC):**

3 (2HC-IV-RA) or 2(4HC-III-RA) and 1(LSC-II-RA)

1 (LSC-III-RA).

1 (LIW-III-IF) Sea peoples.

2 (VLI-II-IF).

1 (HIS-III-RA) Guard

1 (VLI-III-IF).

1 (LIW-III-IF) Sea peoples

2 (VLI-II-IF) or (HIS-II-RA) Libyan.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

2 (HIS-II-RA).

1 (HIB-II-RA) Egyptian.

**53) Syrian: Neo-Hittite and Aramaean States (900-710 BC):**

2 (4HC-IV-RA).

2 (2HC-IV-RA) or after 750 BC: 2(4HC-III-RA).

1 (HSC-III-IF) Camelry or 1(LIN-III-IF) or (LIS-III-IF).

3 (LIN-III-IF).

2 (VLI-III-IF) or (HIB-II-IF).

2 (VLI-III-IF).

**54) Urartu (880-781 BC):**

1 (2HC-IV-IF).

1 (2HC-IV-IF) or (HSC-II-IF).

1 (HSC-II-IF).

7 (LIN-III-IF).

2 (VLI-III-IF).

**55) Mesopotamian, Early Neo-Assyrian Kingdom (860-745 BC):**

1 (4HC-III-RA) or 1(2HC-IV-RA).

2 (2HC-IV-RA).

1 (LSC-III-IF).

1 (HIN-II-RA).

2 (LIN-III-IF).

3 (VLI-III-RA).

2 (VLI-III-IF) or 2(HIB-II-IF).

**56) Early Persian States (835-621 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**).
- 2 (HSC-III-IF).
- 4 (HIS-II-IF).
- 5 (VLI-III-IF).

**57) Phrygian (800-676 BC):**

- 1 (**2HC-III-IF**).
- 1 (HSC-III-IF).
- 6 (LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-II-IF).

**58) Elam, Neo-Kingdom (800-639 BC):**

- 1 (**4HC-III-IF**) or 1(**2HC-III-IF**).
- 2 (2HC-III-IF) or 2(2HC-III-IF) Kallapani chariot.
- 1 (LSC-IV-IF).
- 7 (HIB-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).

**59) Urartu (780-585 BC):**

- 1 (**4HC-III-RA**).
- 1 (2HC-IV-RA).
- 2 (HSC-III-RA).
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) or 1(HIS-IV-RA) Guards.
- 5 (LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).

**60) Cimmerian, Skythian and Early Hu (750-50 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**) or Skythian from 300 BC 1(**HCC-III-IF**).
- 8 (LSC-III-IF).
- 3 (LSC-III-IF) or 1(LIN-III-IF) and 1(HIB-II-IF) and 1(VLI-III-IF).

**61) Mesopotamian, Babylon under the Assyrians (746-626 BC):**

- 2 (**4HC-III-RA**).
- 1 (HSC-II-RA).
- 1 (HSC-II-IF) or 1(LIN-III-RA) or 1(HIS-III-RA).
- 8 (HIB-II-IF) or 8(VLI-III-IF).

**62) Mesopotamian, Later Neo-Assyrian Kingdom (745-681 BC):**

- 2 (4HC-III-RA).
- 2 (HSC-II-IF).
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) or before 704 BC 1(HIN-II-RA).
- 1 (LIN-III-RA).
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) or 1(LIN-III-IF) or 1(VLI-III-RA).
- 3 (LIN-III-IF) or 1(VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).

**After 704 BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:  
1(HIS-IV-RA) or 1(LIN-IV-RA).

**63) Egyptian, Kushite Dynasty (712-664 BC):**

- 2 (4HC-IV-IF).
- 2 (HSC-III-IF).
- 2 (LIW-III-IF).
- 2 (HIB-II-IF) or 2(VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (HIB-II-IF) or 2(VLI-III-IF)
- 1 (VLI-III-IF)

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HIS-II-RA)
- 1 (HIB-II-RA) Egyptian.

**64) Greece, Archaic and Early Classical Period (700-450 BC):  
Greece, other than Phokian, Aitolian and Acharnian:**

- 2 (HIS-III-IF).
- 8 (HIS-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-II-IF) or (HSC-II-IF).

**65) Phokian, Aitolian and Acharnian:**

- 4 (HIS-III-IF).
- 6 (VLI-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) or 2(HIS-III-IF).



**66) Italian Greeks:**

- 1 (**HSC-II-IF**)
- 1 (HSC-II-IF) or 1(LSC-III-IF)
- 8 (HIS-II-IF)
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(LIN-III-IF)
- 1 (VLI-II-IF).

**67) Illyrian (700 BC - 10 AC):**

- 1 (LSC-III-IF).
- 8 (LIN-IV-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (LIN-IV-IF) or 1(VLI-IV-IF).

**68) Thracian (700 BC - 46 AC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF).
- 2 (LSC-III-IF).
- 3 (**LIN-IV-IF**).
- 3 (LIN-III-IF).
- 3 (VLI-IV-IF).

**69) Lydian (687-546 BC):**

- 1 (**HCC-III-IF**) or 1(**2HC-III-IF**).
- 1 (HCC-III-IF).
- 1 (LSC-III-IF).
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) or 1(VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (HIS-III-IF) or 2(HIS-II-RA).
- 6 (LIN-III-IF).

**70) Mesopotamian, New Assyrian Kingdom (680-609 BC):**

- 2 (**4HC-IV-RA**).
- 2 (HSC-III-RA).
- 1 (HIS-IV-RA).
- 1 (HIS-III-RA).
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) or 1(LIN-III-IF).
- 4 (VLI-III-RA).
- 1 (2HC-III-IF) Kallapani chariot or 1(HIB-II-IF) Elamite or Egyptian.

**71) Egyptian, Saitic Dynasty (660-525 BC):**

- 1 (**4HC-III-RA**).
- 1 (HSC-II-RA) or 1(LSC-III-IF).
- 2 (HIS-III-RA) Hoplites.
- 4 (HIS-II-RA) Egyptian.
- 2 (HIB-II-RA).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).

**72) Early Macedonian (650-355 BC):**

- 1 (**HCC-III-IF**) or 1(**HSC-III-IF**).
- 8 (LIN-II-IF).
- 2 (HIS-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-II-IF).

**73) Italian, Umbrian (650-290 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**).
- 9 (LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).

**74) Italian, Early Latin (650-400 BC, incl. Rome up to 578 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**).
- 3 (HIS-III-IF).
- 7 (HIS-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).

**75) Italian, Etruscans (650-450 BC):**

- 1 (**2HC-III-IF**).
- 1 (HSC-III-IF).
- 1 (HIN-III-IF).
- 3 (HIS-III-IF).
- 4 (HIS-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-II-IF).

**76) Kyrenean Greeks (630-314 BC):**

- 2 (**2HC-III-IF**).
- 6 (HIS-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-II-IF).

**77) Mesopotamian, Babylon Kingdom (625-539 BC):**

- 2 (4HC-IV-RA).
- 1 (HSC-III-RA).
- 1 (HSC-III-IF) or 1(LSC-III-IF) Skythian.
- 2 (HIS-III-RA) (Guards and/or Hoplites) or Cm III IF (Arab).
- 6 HIB II IF.

**78) Mede Kingdom (620-550 BC):**

- 3 (HSC-III-IF).
- 4 (HIS-II-IF).
- 2 (HIB-II-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Kaspian or Parikanian or 1(LIN-III-IF) Armenian.

**79) Kushite Kingdom in Merok (590 BC - 350 AC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF) or from 300 BC 1(IND-III-IF).
- 1 (HSC-III-IF).
- 6 (LIW-III-IF).
- 3 (HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-II-IF).

**80) Servius Tullius reformed Roman (578ish-400 BC):**

- 2 (HSC-III-IF).
- 3 (HIS-III-IF).
- 3 (HIS-II-IF).
- 2 (LIN-III-IF) or (VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-II-IF).

**81) Persian: Early Achaemenid (550-465 BC):**

- 1 (LSC-III-RA) or 1(HSC-III-RA) Light Chariots.
- 1 (HSC-III-IF).
- 1 (LSC-III-IF).
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) or (LIN-III-IF).
- 4 (HIB-III-IF).
- 1 (HIB-II-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).
- 2 (HIB-IV-IF).

**After 546 BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:  
 1 (HIS-III-IF) or 1(HIS-II-RA) or 1(HIS-II-RA) Egyptian or Greeks.  
 1 (HIS-III-IF) Lydianor Greece or (VLI-III-IF).

**82) Early Period Carthaginian (550-275 BC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-RA) or 2(HSC-III-RA) Heavy Chariots.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF).
- 4 (HIS-III-RA).
- 1 (LIN-IV-IF) Spanish.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).
- 1 (HIS-III-RA) or 1(LIN-III-RA) or 1(LIW-III-IF) Campanian or Gallic.
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Ligur or 1(VLI-III-IF) Lig/Sardinian or 1(LIW-III-IF) Gall.

**83) Lykian (546-300 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF) or before 500 BC 1(2HC-III-IF).
- 1 (HIN-II-IF).
- 6 (LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (HIS-III-RA) Hoplites or (LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (VLI-III-IF).

**84) Paionian (512-284 BC):**

- 1 (LSC-III-IF).
- 10 (LIN-III-IF) or 10(VLI-IV-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF).

**85) Republican Indian (500-321 BC):**

- 2 (4HC-IV-IF) Heavy chariots.
- 2 (HSC-II-IF) Indian cavalry.
- 2 (HIN-II-IF) Javelinmen.
- 6 (HIB-III-IF) Archers.

**86) Northwest Mountain Indian (500-170 BC):**

- 1 (IND-III-IF) Elephant or 1(LSC-III-IF) or 1(LIS-III-IF) Spearmen.
- 2 (LSC-III-IF) Cavalry.
- 4 (LIS-III-IF) Spearmen.
- 4 (HIB-II-IF) Archers or 4(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (HIN-II-RA) Indian mercenaries.

**87) Classical Indian - Pre-Maurya (500-321 BC):**

- 2 (IND-IV-IF) War elephants.
- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Heavy chariots or 1(2HC-III-IF) Light chariots.
- 1 (HSC-II-IF) Indian cavalry.
- 2 (HIN-II-IF) Javelinmen.
- 5 (HIB-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Peasant slingers or tribesmen.

**88) Middle Achaemenid Persian (465-405 BC):**

- 1 (**2HC-III-RA**) Light chariot or 1(**HSC-IV-RA**) Guard cavalry.
- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Persian cavalry.
- 2 (LSC-III-IF) Sogdian, Arachosian or Skythian.
- 2 (HIB-III-IF) Persian Infantry.
- 1 (HIB-II-IF) archers with shield.
- 3 (LIN-III-IF) Persian Peltasts.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Various auxiliaries.
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) Egyptian, Karian and/or Greek.

**Middle Hoplite Greece (450-211 BC):****89) Athens (until 275 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-RA**).
- 1 (HIS-IV-RA) Tyrant's bodyguard.
- 5 (HIS-III-IF) Hoplites.
- 2 (LIN-III-RA) Peltasts.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.
- 1 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen or 1(LSC-III-IF) Paphagonian.

**90) Theban and Boetian (until 275 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA).
- 1 (**HIS-V-RA**) Sacred Band.
- 2 (HIS-IV-RA) Mercenaries.
- 3 (**HIS-III-IF**) Hoplites.
- 3 (LIN-III-RA) Peltasts.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.

**91) Sparta (700 to 450 BC):**

- 6 (HIS-V-RA) Spartiates.
- 2 (HIS-III-RA) Tegean or other Allies.
- 2 (LIS-III-RA) Ekdromoi (young Spartans. Lit. Runners Out).
- 2 (LIN-III-IF) Peltasts.

**91a) Sparta (450 to 275 BC):**

- 8 (HIS-V-RA) Spartiates & bodyguard.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Helots.
- 2 (**LIN-III-RA**) Peltasts.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (HSC-II-IF) Spartan cavalry.
- 1 (VLI-II-IF) Helots or 1(LIN-III-RA) Peltasts.

**92) Aitolian and Phokian (until 275 BC):**

- 2 (HIS-III-IF) Hoplites.
- 2 (HIS-III-IF) Hoplites or 2(VLI-III-IF) Slingers.
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) Peltasts or 1(VLI-III-RA) Cretan archers.
- 5 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.
- 1 (VLI-IV-RA) Slingers or Javelinmen.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Aitolian or 1(Art-IV-RA) Phokian.

**93) Syracusan (until 211 BC):**

- 2 (HIS-IV-RA) Tyrant Bodyguard & Mercenaries.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Greek.
- 4 (HIS-II-RA) Italiot or Siciliot Hoplites.
- 1 (LIN-IV-IF) Iberian.
- 3 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.
- 1 (LIW-IV-IF) Gallic.

**94) Tarentine (until 280 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA).
- 2 (LSC-III-RA) Tarentine cavalry.
- 6 (HIS-II-RA) Italiot or Siciliot Hoplites.
- 2 (LIN-III-RA) Peltasts.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.

Note: The game is lost when any **two** of the 6(HIS-II-RA) is broken.

**95) Thessalian (until 321 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Thessalian Nobles.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) light horse or 1(HSC-III-RA) Thessalian Cavalry.
- 2 (HIS-III-IF) Hoplites.
- 4 (LIN-III-RA) Peltasts.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.
- 3 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.

**96) Etruscan (450-280) BC:**

- 2 (HSC-III-RA) Nobles.
- 2 (HIN-III-RA) Axemen.
- 4 (HIS-III-RA) 1<sup>st</sup> Class Hoplites.
- 2 (HIN-II-RA) Hoplites (Pilum) or 2(HIS-II-RA) (2<sup>nd</sup>,3<sup>rd</sup> Class Hoplites).
- 2 (VLI-III-RA) Javelinmen & archers.

**Note:** The game is lost when any **two** of the 4(HIS-III-RA) 1<sup>st</sup> Class Hoplites is broken.

**97) Bithynian (435-74 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**).
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Persian.
- 4 (LIN-III-IF) Peltasts.
- 2 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.
- 3 (**LIN-IV-IF**) Peltasts.
- 1 (**VLI-III-IF**) Archers & Slingers.

**After 278 BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HIW-IV-IF) Galatian **or** 2(LIN-IV-RA) Citizen foot.
  - 2 HIP II RA (Phalangites) **or** 2(LIN-III-IF) Peltasts.
- After 278 BC the general must be the 1(HSC-III-RA).

**98) Italian, Apulian (420-203 BC):**

- 2 (**HSC-III-RA**) Heavy cavalry.
- 8 (LIN-III-RA) Warriors.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.

**99) Italian, Bruttian (420-202 BC) and Lucanian (420-206 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-RA**).
- 8 (LIN-III-RA) Warriors.
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Armoured Warriors.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.

**100) Italian, Campanian (420-340 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-RA**).
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) **or** 1(LIN-II-RA).
- 4 (LIN-II-RA) Warriors.
- 4 (HIS-II-RA) Hoplites.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.

**101) Later Achaemenid Persian (405-330 BC):**

- 1 (**2HC-III-RA**) **or** 1(**HSC-IV-RA**) Guard **or** (**HCC-IV-RA**) Guard.
- 2 (HSC-II-IF) Colonist cavalry.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Paphlagonian or Arachosian.
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Takabara **or** 1(LSC-III-IF) Skythian or Parthian.
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) Karian, Egyptian or Greeks.
- 2 (**VLI-III-IF**) Various auxiliaries)
- 1 (LIS-III-IF) Takabara.
- 1 (LIS-III-IF) Hillmen **or** only 330 BC 1(HIB-II-IF) Indian and Mardian.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Persian slingers.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

1 (SCH-III-IF) Scythed Chariot

1 (LIN-III-IF) Takabara **or** only until 333 BC 2(HIS-III-RA) Kinsmen.

### **102) Egyptian, 28th-30th. Dynasties (405-343 BC):**

1 (HSC-III-RA).

1 (LSC-III-IF) **or** 1(LIN-III-RA) Greek Peltasts **or** 1(VLI-III-RA).

6 (**HIS-III-RA**) Greek Hoplites.

2 (**HIB-III-RA**) Egyptian archers.

2 (VLI-III-IF) Various.

If the General is (**HIS-III-RA**) he must be represented by a Greek, if General is the (**HSC-III-RA**) then he can be either Greek or Egyptian.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

2 (HIS-II-RA) Egyptian Hoplites.

Note: The game is lost when any **two** of the 6(**HIS-II-RA**) Greek Hoplite vignettes is broken.

### **103) Italian, Latin (400-338 BC):**

2 (**HSC-III-RA**).

2 (HIN-III-RA) Hastati.

2 (HIS-IV-RA) Triarii.

2 (HIS-III-RA) Principes.

4 (VLI-II-IF) Leves.

This army can deploy in one, two or three lines.

### **104) Camillian Rome (400-274 BC):**

1 (**HSC-III-RA**).

2 (HIN-III-RA) Hastati.

2 (HIS-IV-RA) Triarii.

2 (HIS-III-RA) Principes.

1 (LIN-II-IF) Non-Latin.

3 (VLI-II-IF) Leves.

1 (LIN-II-IF) Non-Latin or 1(VLI-II-IF) Leves.

This army can deploy in one, two or three lines.



**105) Gallic (400-50 BC):**

2 (**2HC-III-IF**) Nobles or 2(**HSC-III-IF**).

1 (HSC-III-IF).

8 (**LIW-III-IF**) Warriors.

1 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.

**Note:** The game is lost when any **three** of the 8(**LIW-III-IF**) Warrior vignettes is broken. Optional rule: When any one of the (LIW-III-IF) Warrior vignettes is broken, all its vignettes must immediately be moved directly away the distance of 6 vignettes widths or to the tables edge whichever is closer. The Gallic player may do as he wishes continuing from his next turn. The Gauls kept this sort of thing up for hours, complete with dismal and loud cries.

**106) Philip II and Alexandrian Macedonian. (355-320 BC):**

1 (**HCC-IV-RA**) Companions

1 (**HCC-IV-RA**) Companions **or** 1(HIS-III-RA) Allied Hoplites.

1 (HSC-III-RA) Thessalian Cavalry.

1 (LSC-III-RA) Prodromoi.

4 (HIP-III-RA) Pezetairoi.

1 (HIS-IV-RA) Hypaspists **or** 1(HIP-IV-RA) Hypaspists.

2 (LIN-III-RA) Mercenary Peltast **or** 2(LIN-IV-IF) Thracian Peltast.

1 (VLI-IV-RA) Agrinian Javelinmen.

**107) Italian, Samnite (355-272 BC):**

1 (**HSC-III-RA**) Nobles.

11 (LIN-IV-RA) Cohorts.

**108) Ariarathid Kappadokian (330-322 BC) and (300 BC - 17 AC):**

2 (**HSC-IV-IF**) Nobles on armoured horses.

1 (LSC-III-IF) Light horse.

5 (LIN-III-IF) Foot warriors.

2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers **or** 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.

1 (**HSC-III-IF**) Cavalry.

1 (**LIN-III-IF**) Foot warriors.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

330-322 BC 2(HIS-III-RA) Hoplites **or**

from 255 BC 2(HIB-IV-IF) Galatian **or** 2(LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi.

**109) Alexanderian Imperial (328-320 BC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-RA) Companions.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Skythian & Sogdian.
- 1 (HIP-IV-RA) Hypaspists.
- 3 (HIP-III-RA) Pezetairoi.
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) Thracian and Mercenary Peltasts.
- 1 (VLI-IV-RA) Agrianians.
- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Thessalians, Thracian
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Thracian, Hippakontistai, Arachosian or Paropamisadae.
- 1 (Art-III-RA) Bolt-shooters or 1(IND-III-IF) War elephant.

**After 324 BC only:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (LSC-IV-IF) Bactrian or 1(VLI-III-IF) Persian Slingers or Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) Cretan archers.
- 1 (HIB-II-RA) mixed Phalanx.

**110) Indian Maurya Dynasty (321-180 BC):**

- 2 (IND-IV-IF) War elephants.
- 1 (2HC-III-RA) War chariot.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Indian Regular cavalry.
- 4 (HIB-III-RA) Regular archers.
- 2 (HIN-II-RA) Regular Javelinmen.
- 1 (HIB-II-IF) Irregular archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Mountain Indian foot or 1(LIS-II-IF) NW Indian.

**Asiatic Early Successor (320-300 BC):****111) Antigonos (until 301 BC) and Demetrios:**

- 1 (HCC-II-RA) Xystophoroi.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Tarantines.
- 1 (HIP-IV-RA) Macedonian phalangites.
- 3 (HIP-III-RA) Pantodapoi phalangites.
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) Greek mercenary Peltasts.
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) Persian slingers and archers.
- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Xystophoroi.
- 1 (IND-III-IF) War elephant or 1(LSC-III-IF) Medes or Persian.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- Demetrios in Greece: 2(HIS-III-IF) Athenian volunteer hoplites or
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Pirates.

**112) Eumenes (until 316 BC):**

- 2 (**HCC-III-RA**) Xystophoroi.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Thracian.
- 1 (HIP-IV-RA) Argyraspids.
- 3 (HIP-III-RA) Pantodapoi.
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) Mercenary Peltasts.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Persian.
- 1 (**VLI-IV-IF**) Javelinmen
- 1 (**VLI-III-RA**) Cretan archers **or** 1(**HSC-II-RA**) Greek Cavalry.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (IND-III-IF) War elephant.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Indian.

**113) Lysimachid (320-281 BC):**

- 1 (**HCC-III-RA**) Macedonian cavalry.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Thracian, Paionian or Greek.
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Macedonian or Thracian phalangites.
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) **or** 2(HIS-II-RA) Coastal Greek subjects.
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) Mercenary Greek Peltasts.
- 3 (LIN-IV-IF) Thracian Peltasts.
- 2 (VLI-IV-IF) Thracian Javelinmen.

**114) Successors in Macedonia (320-260 BC):**

- 1 (**HCC-III-RA**) Agema and Xystophoroi.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Thessalian **or** 1(LSC-III-RA) Greek Mercenaries.
- 1 (**HIP-IV-RA**) Veteran Phalangites.
- 1 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites **or** 2(LIN-III-RA) Mercenary Peltasts.
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) Archers or slingers.
- 2 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.
- 1 (LIN-III-RA) Mercenary Peltasts.
- 1 (IND-III-IF) War elephant **or** 1(Art-III-RA) Bolt-shooters.
- 1 (**LIN-IV-IF**) Thracian Peltasts **or** 1(**HIS-III-IF**) Allied Hoplites.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

**After 277 BC:** 1(HIB-IV-IF) Galatian and upgrade (LIN-III-RA) to (LIS-III-RA) Thureophoroi.

**115) Seleucid until Seleucus IV. (320-175 BC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Agema or Companions.
- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Line Horse **or** after 205BC 1(CAT-III-RA) Cataphract.
- 1 (PEL-III-IF) War elephant **or** 1(SCH-III-IF) Scythed Chariot.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Civic militia or Tarentine.
- 1 (HIP-IV-RA) Argyraspids.
- 3 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 2 (LIS-III-RA) Thureophoroi or Thorakitai **or** 2(LIN-III-RA) Peltasts.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Asiatic archers & slingers.

**116) Ptolemaic until Gabinus Expedition (320-55 BC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Cleruch cavalry.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Ethnic cavalry.
- 4 (HIP-III-RA) Macedonian phalangites.
- 2 (HIP-IV-RA) **or** 2(LIN-IV-RA) Agema
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi.
- 1 (LIN-IV-IF) Thracian or Aitolian.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Aitolian **or** 1(IND-III-IF) War elephant **or** after 274 BC
- 1(AFR-III-IF) Afrian elephant.

**After 167 BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (HIN-II-RA) Imitation legionaries.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Egyptian or Syrian slingers.

**117) Kyrenaean Greek (313-74 BC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) **or** until 274 BC: 1(2HC-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) **or** 1(HCC-III-RA) **or** until 274 BC 1(2HC-III-IF).
- 4 (HIS-III-IF).
- 2 (HIS-III-IF) **or** 2(HIP-III-RA) **or** 2(LIN-III-RA).
- 4 (VLI-III-IF).

**118) Nabataean Arab (312 BC - 106 AC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Nobles.
- 2 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers.
- 3 (LIN-III-IF) Javelinmen **or** 3(VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.
- 2 (HIB-II-IF) Archers **or** 2(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 3 (HIB-II-IF) Archers **or** 3(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.

**119) Nomads:**

- 2 (**HSC-III-IF**) Warriors.
- 1 (LSC-II-IF) Camel scouts.
- 3 (HSC-III-IF) Camel mounted warriors.
- 4 (HIN-II-IF) Archers.
- 1 (HIB-II-IF) Archers or 1(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.

**120) Other Arabs:**

- 1 (**LSC-III-IF**) Horsemen.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Nomads.
- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Nomad Camelry.
- 4 (HIN-II-IF) **or** if Yemen: 4(LIN-III-IF).
- 1 (HIN-II-IF) **or** if Yemen: 1(LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (HIB-II-IF) Archers **or** 2(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers and mercenary Javelinmen.

**121) Bosporan (310 BC - 100 AC):**

- 6 (**HCC-III-IF**) Lancers.
  - 6 (**HCC-III-IF**) Lancers.
- Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Bosporan Greeks.
  - 3 (LIN-III-IF) Sindi or Maiotian Javelinmen.
  - 1 (VLI-III-IF) Sindi or Maiotian Archers.

**122) Early Rhoxolani Sarmatian (310 BC - 100 AC):**

- 2 (**HCC-III-IF**) Nobles.
- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Nobles **or** 1(VLI-III-IF) Plebs **or** 1(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 6 (HSC-III-IF) Other cavalry.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Cavalry **or** 2(VLI-III-IF) Plebs **or** 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Adolescent scouts.

**123) Siracae, lazyges, Later Rhoxolani Sarmatian (3BC - 3AC):**

- 2 (**HCC-III-IF**) Lancers.
- 7 (HCC-III-IF) Lancers.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Other horsemen **or** 2(VLI-III-IF) Peasants.
- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Alan allied horsemen **or** 1(LSC-III-IF) Alans.

**124) Early Armenian (300 BC - 428 AC):**

- 2 (CAT-III-IF) Cataphracts.
- 4 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers.
- 4 (LIN-III-IF) Javelinmen or 4(VLI-III-IF) Slings.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers or 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.

**also see: Tigranic Armenian.**

**125) Ancient Iberians (300 BC - 580 AC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Horse (both also Key Vignettes).
- 2 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers.
- 6 (LIN-III-IF) Javelinmen.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Javelinmen, Slings or Archers.

After 220: Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (CAT-III-IF) Cataphracts **or** 1(HSC-III-IF) Horsemen,
- 3 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers **or** 3(HSC-III-IF) Horsemen.

**126) Pyrrhus of Epirus (300-272 BC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) **or** after 280 BC: 1(HSC-III-RA) Shielded cavalry.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Italian or Thessalian.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Tarantine or Greek.
- 4 (HIP-III-RA) Epirot or Macedonian Phalangites.
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) Archers or Slings.
- 1 (IND-III-IF) War elephant.
- 3 (VLI-IV-RA) Psiloi **or** 2(VLI-IV-RA) **and** 1(LIN-III-RA).

**280 - 275BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (VLI-IV-RA) Javelinmen or 1(LIN-IV-RA) Javelinmen.
- 2 (HIS-II-RA) Hoplites **or**

**After 275 BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (VLI-IV-RA) Italian or Greek.
- 2 (HIB-IV-IF) Galatian.

General must be (HSC-III-RA) after 275 BC.

**127) Galatian (280-35 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Nobles or until 48 BC 1(2HC-III-IF) Light War chariot.
- 2 (HSC-III-IF) Warriors.
- 6 (HIW-IV-IF) Lined and naked Warriors.
- 2 (HIW-IV-IF) Warriors, after 48BC 2(HIN-II-RA) pseudo Legionaries.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.

After 48BC all HIW are (HIW-III-IF).

**Hellenistic Greek (275-146 BC):****128) Achaian:**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Lancers.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Taratine mercenaries.
- 4 (LIN-IV-RA) Citizen or mercenary Thureophoroi.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi or 2(HIN-III-IF) Hoplites.
- 1 (VLI-IV-RA) Javelinmen.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) or 1(LIN-IV-IF) Illyrian.
- 2 (VLI-IV-IF).

After 208: Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 4 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Hoplites or 2(LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi.
- 1 VLI III RA (Archers).

Only in 146BC: Replace the **Purple colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HIP-II-RA) Freed Slaves.

**129) Aitolian:**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Nobles.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Aitolian horsemen.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi or 2(VLI-IV-IF) Aitlian Javelinmen.
- 6 (VLI-IV-IF) Aitolian Javelinmen.

**130) Sparta up to 225BC**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Nobles.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) (Taratine mercenaries) or LSC III IF (Aitolian cavalry).
- 4 (HIS-III-RA) Hoplites.
- 4 (LIN-IV-RA) Spartiates
- 1 VLI III RA (Archers or Slingsers).
- 1 VLI IV IF (Aitolian Javelinmen).

**130a) Sparta:**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Nobles.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Taratine mercenaries or 1(LSC-III-IF) Aitolian cavalry.
- 6 (HIP-III-RA) Phalanx.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi.
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) Archers or Slingsers.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Aitolian Javelinmen.

**131) Punic Wars Carthage (275-146 BC):**

- 2 (HSC-III-RA) Poeni or Campanian cavalry.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Numidian.
- 2 (HIS-III-RA) African spearmen.
- 2 (HIS-III-RA) African spearmen.
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) various Latins.
- 2 (LIW-III-IF) Gallic or Celtiberians.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Numidian or Libyan Javelinmen.

Replace any Vignette with: 1(AFR-III-IF) African Forest Elephant

**132) Middle Republic Roman [Polybian] (275-105 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Roman or Italian.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Roman or Italian.
- 6 (HIN-IV-RA) Latin Hastati & Principes.
- 2 (HIS-IV-RA) Triarii.
- 2 (VLI-III-RA) Velites or after 210 BC 2(VLI-IV-RA).

Triarii can be replaced by Hastati and/or Principes.

**133) Attalid Pergamon (263-129 BC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Pergamene Lancers.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Pergamene Horsemen.
- 5 (LIN-IV-RA) Mercenary Peltasts.
- 2 (VLI-III-RA) Cretans or Trallian Slings.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Mysian or Masdyenes or 1(ART-IV-RA) Bolt-shooters.
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi or 1(LIN-II-RA) Pergamene citizen inf,
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Mysian/Masdyenes or VLI IV IF (Mysian or Masdyenes)

**Only after 190 BC** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (CAT-III-RA) Ex-Seleucid cataphract,
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Ex-Seleucid Phalangites or
- 1 (HIP-III-RA) and 1(PEL-III-IF) Ex-Seleucid War elephant.

Replace any three vignettes except Pergamenes with:

- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Galatian.
- 2 (HIW-IV-IF) Galatian.



**133) Later Macedonian (260-148 BC):**

- 2 (HSC-III-RA) Macedonian, Greek, Thessalian.
- 2 (HIP-IV-RA) Guard Phalangites.
- 4 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi or Thorakitai.
- 2 (VLI-IV-IF) Agrarian or Thracian.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Greek **or** Illyrian,
- 1 (HIB-IV-IF) Galatian **or** 1(LIN-IV-IF) Thracian or Illyrian.

**134) Bactrian Greek (250-130 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-IV-RA) Greek **or** Bodyguards.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Iranian Lancers.
- 3 (LSC-IV-IF) Bactrian.
- 1 (HSC-IV-RA) Greek.
- 2 (HCC-IV-IF) Iranian.
- 3 (LSC-III-IF) Saka **or** Arachosian.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) **or** 2(HIB-II-IF) Indian mountain archers.
- 2 (LIS-III-IF) Indian mountain spearmen **or**
- 2 (LIN-III-RA) Pisidian Colonist Peltasts.

**135) Parthian (250 BC - 225 AC):**

- 3 (CAT-III-IF) Cataphracts.
- 5 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers.
- 2 (LIN-III-IF) Mountain tribesmen.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Mountain tribes **or** 2(CAT-III-IF) Cataphracts.

**After 216AC** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (CAT-IV-IF) Camel Cataphracts.
- 3 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers.

**136) Iberian, Celtiberian and Lusitanian (240-20 BC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Long shields.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Round shields.
- 5 (LIN-IV-IF) Iberian **or** Lusitanian **or** 5(LIW-III-IF) Celtiberian.
- 1 (LIN-IV-IF) Iberian **or** 1(VLI-IV-IF) Lusitanian) **or** 1(LIW-III-IF).
- 4 (VLI-IV-IF). **Also see: Sertorius Spanish List 151.**

**137) Numidian and Early Moorish (215 BC - 25 AC):**

- 2 (**LSC-III-IF**) Numidian.
- 4 (LSC-III-IF) Numidian.
- 4 (VLI-IV-IF) Numidian.
- 2 (**VLI-IV-IF**) Numidian .

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 213-203 BC:** under Syhax 2(LIN-III-RA) Roman trained infantry.
- 118 BC-105 BC:** 2(LIN-II-RA) Gartuli or 1(AFR-III-IF) War elephant.
- After 56 BC:** 2(HIN-II-RA) Imitation Legionaries.
- Only 47 BC:** under Bogud 2(LIN-IV-IF) Iberian.
- Also see: Numidian under Juba I. List 157**

**138) Later Seleucid (175-83 BC):**

- 1 (**HCC-III-RA**) Companions.
- 1 (CAT-III-RA) Cataphracts **or** 1(HSC-III-IF) Galatian.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Civic Militia **or** Taratine.
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi.
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi **or** 1(LSC-III-RA) Tarantines.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Asiatic Slings & Archers.
- 2 (**HIP-IV-RA**) Argyraspids.

**After 167 BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (HIN-III-RA) Roman Argyraspids.
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Thureophoroi **or** Thrakitai.

**139) Indian Greek (170-55 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-IV-RA**) Greek.
- 1 (HSC-II-IF) Indian.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) NW-Indian.
- 1 (IND-III-IF) War elephant.
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 3 (HIB-III-IF) Indian.
- 1 (HIN-II-IF) Indian.
- 1 (LIS-III-IF) NW-Indian.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Indian.

**140) Maccabean Jewish (168-104 BC):**

- 1 (**LSC-III-IF**) Guerrillas horsemen **or** 1(**LIN-III-IF**) Guerrillas infantry.
- 1 (**LIN-II-IF**) Guerrillas.
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Bodyguards.
- 1 (VLI-II-IF) Guerrillas.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Guerrillas.
- 1 (**VLI-III-IF**) Guerrillas Slingers **or** Archers **or** 1(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 2 (**LIN-III-IF**) Guerrillas infantry.
- 1 (**VLI-IV-IF**) Guerrillas.
- 1 (**VLI-III-IF**) Archers **or** 1(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 2 (**VLI-II-IF**) Guerrillas

You can replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (**HCC-III-RA**) Cavalry of the Army.
- 1 (**LSC-IV-RA**) Cavalry of the Phalanx.
- 1 (LSC-IV-RA) **or** 1(VLI-II-IF) Guerrillas.
- 4 (LIN-IV-RA) Foot of the Phalanx.

**141) Commagene (163 BC - 17 AC) and (38-72):**

- 1 (**CAT-III-RA**) Cataphracts.
- 2 (LSC-III-RA) Tarantine.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers **or** 1(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 2 (HIP-II-RA) Macedonian phalangites.
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Mercenary Thureophoroi.
- 4 (HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.

**142) 1st Sicilian Slave Revolt (135-132 BC):**

- 4 (**LIN-III-IF**).
- 5 (LIN-II-IF).
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) **or** 1(HIN-II-IF) axemen.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Herdsmen.

**143) Kushan and Successor States (135 BC - 410 AC):**

- 2 (**CAT-III-IF**).
- 3 (LSC-III-IF).
- 1 (CAT-III-RA).
- 6 (**LSC-III-IF**).

You can replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HIP-II-RA), 2 (LIN-III-IF).
- 2 (HIB-II-IF) **or** 1(VLI-III-IF) Greek and NW-Indian.

**144) Hatra (126 BC - 225 AC):**

- 1 (CAT-III-IF) Cataphracts.
- 1 (CAT-III-IF) Cataphract camels.
- 2 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers.
- 1 (HIN-II-IF) Swordsmen.
- 2 (LIN-III-IF) or 2(VLI-III-IF) Javelinmen.
- 4 (HIB-II-IF) or 4(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers or 1(Art-III-IF).

**145) Early German (115 BC - 200 AC):**

- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Tencteri or 1(HSC-III-IF) or 1(VLI-IV-IF).
- 10 (LIW-III-IF) Cherusci, Batavian or 10(HIW-III-IF) Others or
- 10 (HIW-IV-IF) Chatti.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Foot skirmishers.

**Also see: Revolt of Julius Civilis List 165.**

**146) Mithridatic Pontic 110-47 BC:**

- 1 (HSC-IV-IF) Pontic heavy cavalry.
- 2 (LSC-III-IF) Pontic light cavalry.
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Thueophoroi.
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Javelinmen or 1(VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Archers or 1(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 2 (HIP-II-RA) Brazen shields.
- 2 (HIP-II-RA) Ex-slave Phalangites.
- 1 (HIN-II-RA) Imitation Legionaries]
- 1 (HIW-IV-IF) Galatian or 1(SCH-III-IF) Scythed Chariot or 1(HIN-II-IF) Bastarnae foot or 1(HCC-III-IF) Bosporans, lazygians or Rhoxolani.

**Only after 84 BC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 4 (HIN-III-RA) Italian Deserters & Imitation Legionaries.
- 1 (LIS-III-IF) Chalybes or 1(LIN-IV-IF) Thracians.

**147) Marius Reform Roman (105-25 BC):**

- 2 (HSC-III-RA) Roman cavalry.
- 8 (HIN-III-RA) Legionaries.
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) Cretans.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) German, Numidian or Spanish or 1(LSC-III-IF) Numidian, Thracian or Spanish or 1(LIN-IV-RA) Peltasts or 1(LIN-IV-IF) Spanish, Thracian, Rhartian.

**148) Early Hasmonean Jewish (103-63 BC):**

- 1 (**HCC-III-RA**) Lancers.
- 1 (LSC-IV-RA) Phalanx, Judaeen cavalry.
- 4 (LIN-IV-RA) Phalanx or similar foot.
- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Mercenary Thureophoroi.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers or 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.

**149) 2nd Sicilian Slave Revolt (103-99 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**).
- 3 (HIN-II-IF) Ex-gladiators, Roman equipped.
- 5 (LIN-II-IF) Bandits.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Herdsmen.
- 1 (LIN-II-IF) Bandit or 1(LSC-III-IF).

**150) Tigranic Armenian (83-69 BC):**

- 2 (**CAT-III-IF**) Cataphracts.
- 3 (LSC-III-IF) Horse archers.
- 2 (LIN-III-IF) Javelinmen or 2(VLI-III-IF) Slingers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Archers or 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 2 (HIP-II-RA) Ex-Seleucid Phalanx.
- 1 (HIN-II-RA) Imitation legionaries.
- 1 (LIN-II-IF) Camp followers etc.

**151) Sertorius Spanish (80-72 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-RA**) Roman cavalry.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Thracian or Iberian **or** 1(HSC-III-IF) Various.
- 2 (HIN-III-RA) Legionaries.
- 2 (**HIN-III-RA**) Legionaries or 2(LIN-IV-RA) Achaian Peltasts.
- 3 (**LIN-IV-IF**) Iberian/Lusitanian.
- 1 (**HIW-IV-IF**) Galatian **or** 1(VLI-III-RA) Cretan or Syracusan.
- 2 (VLI-IV-RA) German, Greek or Spanish, Numidian.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HIN-III-RA) Legionaries **or** 2(HIW-IV-IF) Galatian.
- 3 (LIW-III-IF) Celtiberian.
- 1 (LIN-IV-IF) **or** 1(VLI-IV-IF) Lusitanian.

**152) Revolt of Spartacus (74-72 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**) or 1(**LIW-IV-IF**) Gallic or 1(**HIB-IV-IF**) German.
- 4 (HIN-III-IF) Ex-gladicators with Roman arms.
- 6 (HIN-II-IF) Other Roman equipped foot.
- 1 (VLI-II-IF) Herdsmen.

**153) Late Hasmonean and Herodian Jewish (63 BC - 6 AC):**

- 1 (**HCC-III-RA**) or 1(**LIN-IV-RA**) Mercenary General.
- 2 (LIN-II-IF) Bandits or 1 (LSC-III-IF) German/Celtic/Thracian and 1(HSC or LSC-III-IF).
- 3 (LIN-IV-RA) Judaeans.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers or 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.
- 2 (LIN-I-IF) Rioting mob or 1(HIN-II-IF) Idumaen Cohorts and 1(VLI-II-IF) Javelinmen.

**154) Dacian (60 BC - 106 AC):**

- 1 (**HSC-II-IF**) Nobles.
- 6 (LIW-III-IF) Javelinmen.
- 1 (HIN-II-IF) Falxmen.
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen or 1(HCC-III-IF) Sarmatian.

**155) Ancient British (1BC - 1AC):**

- 2 (**2HC-III-IF**) Nobles.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Skirmishers.
- 6 (LIW-III-IF) Foot warriors.
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) Slingers.

**156) Scots-Irish (55 BC - 846 AC):**

- 2 (**HIW-IV-IF**) Nobles/Guard or before 432 AC: 2(**2HC-III-IF**) Chariot.
- 8 (LIW-III-IF) Warriors.
- 2 (VLI-IV-IF) Skirmishers.

**157) Numidian under Juba I. (55(?)-46 BC):**

- 1 (**HSC-III-IF**) Gallic and Spanish bodyguard.
- 4 (LSC-III-IF) Numidian.
- 1 (AFR-III-IF) African Howdah.
- 2 (HIN-II-RA) Legionaries.
- 4 (VLI-IV-IF) Numidian.

**158) Later Ptolomaic (54-30 BC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Cleurch cavalry.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Celtic Bodyguard **or** 1(LSC-III-RA) Ethnic cavalry.
- 2 (HIP-III-RA) Phalangites.
- 2 (HIN-III-RA) Remnant Legionaries.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Cilician and Syrian Thureophoroi.
- 1 (VLI-IV-RA) Jewish **or** Bedouin.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Egyptian etc. archers.
- 2 (LIN-II-IF) Rioting mobs.

**159) Blemmye or Beja (30 BC - 1500 AC):**

- 2 (HSC-III-IF) Heavy cavalry.
  - 8 (HIB-II-IF) Archers **or** 8(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
  - 2 (LIS-III-IF) Spearmen.
- After 200 can exchange infantry on an even basis for (LSC-III-IF) Camelry.

**160) Nomades (30 BC - 1500 AC):**

- 3 (HSC-III-IF) Heavy cavalry.
  - 6 (HIB-II-IF) Archers **or** 6(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
  - 1 (LIN-III-IF) Blemmyes spearmen.
  - 2 (HIS-II-IF) Nodades or Kushite spearmen.
- After 200 AC can exchange two Foot vignettes for two (LSC-III-IF) Camelry. This list can also be used for the Blemmye, exchanging in 240 AC as the Niltal.

**161) Early Imperial Roman (25 BC - 193 AC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Equites Alares.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Equites Alares.
- 4 (HIN-IV-RA) Legio.
- 1 (HIN-IV-RA) Legio **or** 1(LIN-IV-RA) **or** 1(LIW-III-IF) Symmachiarri.
- 3 (LIN-IV-RA) Auxiliaries.
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) Auxiliary archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Spanish slingers **or** 1(LSC-III-IF) Numidian.

**162) Later Moorish (25-696):**

- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Bodyguard **or** 1(LSC-III-IF).
- 5 (LSC-III-IF) Moorish cavalry.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Moorish cavalry **or** 1(VLI-IV-IF) Moorish javelinmen.
- 3 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.
- 2 (VLI-II-IF) Moorish slingers & archers **or** 2(LIN-I-IF) Mob of slaves.

**163) Alan (50-1500):**

- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Nobles.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Nobles.
- 6 (LSC-IV-IF) Cavalry.
- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Nobles.
- 2 (LSC-IV-IF)

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HIN-II-IF) Axmen.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Archers.

**164) Jewish Revolts (66-70 and 132-135):**

- 1 (LIW-V-IF) Zealots
- 2 (LIW-V-IF) Zealots
- 1 (LIN-I-IF) Masses.
- 3 (VLI-III-IF) Archers and Slingers.
- 4 (LIN-I-IF) Masses **or** 4(LIN-III-RA) Picked men.
- 1 (LIN-I-IF) Masses.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (LIN-IV-RA) Picked men.
- 1 (LIW-V-IF) **or** (only 66-70) 1(HSC-II-IF) Josephus's bodyguard.

**165) Revolt of Julius Civilis (69/70):**

- 2 (HSC-III-RA) Batavian deserters.
- 4 (LIW-III-IF) Gallic allies.
- 2 (HIW-IV-IF) Germanic tribesmen **or** 2(LIW-III-IF) Batavian.
- 2 (LIN-IV-RA) Batavian Auxilia.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Germanic skirmishers.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Germanic skirmishers 1(HIN-III-RA) Legionaries.

**166) Caledonian (75-211):**

- 2 (2HC-IV-IF) Light chariots.
- 8 (LIW-III-IF) Warriors.
- 2 (LIW-III-IF) Warriors **or** 2(VLI-IV-IF) Skirmishers.

**167) Abyssinian and Horn of Africa (100-1529):**

- 1 (IND-III-IF) War Elephant **or** 1(HSC-III-IF) Cavalry.
- 2 (LSC-II-IF) Camel Scouts.
- 6 (LIW-III-IF) Spearmen.



- 1 (HIN-II-IF) Swordsmen or axemen.
- 1 (HIB-II-IF) Archers **or** 1(VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Skirmishers.

### **168) Middle Imperial Roman (193-324):**

- 2 (HSC-III-RA) Equites.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Moors **or** 1(HIN-III-RA) Legio **or** 1(LIS-IV-RA) Lanciarii.
- 4 (HIN-III-RA) Leginaries.
- 4 (LIN-III-RA) Auxiliaries.
- 1 (HIB-III-RA) Auxiliary archers **or** 1(VLI-III-RA) Auxiliary archers **or** from 275 in East **or** in 312 Maxentius' army 1(CAT-III-RA) Clibanarii.

### **Early Goth (200-493):Early Visigoth (200-419):**

**see Vandals (200-442) List 171.**

### **Early Ostrogoths (200-493):**

**see Herul, Sciri and Taifali (200-493 AC) List 172.**

### **169) Early Gothic (about 200-280):**

- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Noble cavalry.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Skirmishers **or** 1(HIW-III-IF) Warriors.
- 8 (HIW-III-IF) Warriors.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers.

### **170) Later Gothic Armies (about 280 AC until settling of Visigoths in Spain in 419 AC or until the invasion of Italy by the Ostrogoths in 493 AC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Nobles.
- 2 (HSC-III-IF) Ostrogothic Horse **or** 2(HIS-III-IF) Ostrogothic Foot.
- 4 (HIS-III-IF) Foot warriors.
- 2 (HIS-III-IF) **or** 2(VLI-III-IF) Skirmishers.
- 2 VLI IV IF (Skirmishers).

**Only after 454:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:  
2 (HCC-II-IF).

**Only after 388:** Replace the **Purple colour coded** vignettes with:  
2 (LIS-I-IF) Dissatisfied Roman provincials.

**171) Vandal (200-442 AC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Nobles.
- 10 (LIW-III-IF) Warriors.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Skirmishers.

**172) Herul, Sciri and Taifali (200-493 AC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-RA) Cavalry.
- 7 (HCC-III-RA) Cavalry.
- 4 (VLI-III-IF) Archers.

**173) Pictish (211-846 AC):**

- 1(2HC-III-IF) Chariot **or** after 500 1(HSC-III-IF) Horse.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Light horse.
- 6 (LIS-III-IF) Javelinmen.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers **or** light crossbowmen.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Light horse **or** 1(VLI-III-IF) Archers or crossbowmen.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.

**Before 500AC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (LIW-III-IF) Caledonian **or** 1(LIW-IV-IF) Attecotti.
- 1 (LIW-III-IF) Caledonian **or** 1(LIW-IV-IF) Attecotti.

**174) Sassanid Persian until Chosroes I. (220-531 AC):**

- 2 (HCC-IV-IF) Noble cavalry.
- 2 (HCC-IV-IF) Noble cavalry.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Other cavalry **or** before 400AC 2(CAT-III-IF).
- 2 (LSC-III-IF) Unarmoured horse archers.
- 2 (LIS-I-IF) Peasant levy spearmen.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Archers.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Slings **or** 1(PEL-III-IF) War elephant.

**175) Burgundi (250-534 AC), Early Frankish (250-496), Alemannic (250-496), Suevi (250-584), Rugian (250-487) or Turcilingi (250-493):**

- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Nobles.
- 9 (HIW-III-IF) Warriors.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) Javelinmen.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Archers.

**176) Gepid (250-566 AC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Cavalry.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Cavalry.
- 8 (HCC-III-IF) Cavalry.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 4 (HIW-IV-IF) Spearmen.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers **or** 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Cavalry **or** 2(VLI-III-IF) Archers **or** 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.

**178) Old Saxon (250-804 AC), Frisian (250-690 AC), Bavarian (250-788 AC), Thuringian (250-531 AC) or Early Anglo-Saxon (about 428-640 AC):**

- 3 (HIW-IV-IF) Noble warriors.
- 7 (HIW-II-IF) Peasant spearmen.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Archers or (LIN-I-IF) Levy spearmen.
- 1 (HIW-III-IF) Peasant spearmen or 1(VLI-III-IF) Archers.

**179) Palmyran (260-273 AC):**

- 3 (CAT-III-RA) Cataphracts.
- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Camelry Guards.
- 1 (HSC-III-IF) Camelry Guards or 1(CAT-III-RA) Cataphracts.
- 2 (LSC-IV-RA) Regular light horse.
- 3 HIB II IF (Archers).
- 1 (HIN-II-IF) Allies **or** 1(LIN-III-IF) Allied infantry.
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) Allied skirmishers.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Volunteer light cavalry.
- 1 (HIB-II-IF) Archers

Replace the **Purple colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (HIN-III-RA) Legionaries.
- 1 (LIS-III-RA) Auxilia.

**180) Late Western Imperial Rome until Eugenius (307-394):**

2 (**HSC-III-RA**) Equites.

1 (HSC-III-RA) Equites **or** 1(**LSC-III-RA**) Equites Illyricani.

4 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii.

2 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii **or** 2(LIS-IV-RA) Auxilia Palatina.

2 (**VLI-III-RA**) Supporting Legionarii archers.

1 (**VLI-III-RA**) Supporting archers **or** 1(**Art-III-RA**) Bolt-shooter.

**Until 351AC:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

1 (CAT-III-RA) Cataphractarii or Cilbanarii.

Replace the **Purple colour coded** vignettes with:

**Only in Africa:** 2 (VLI-III-RA) Skirmishers.

1 (LSC-III-RA) Equites Sagittarii mounted archers.

**181) Late Eastern Imperial Rome until Valens (324-378):**

1 (**HSC-III-RA**) Equites.

1 (**HSC-III-RA**) Equites.

1 (HSC-III-RA) Equites **or** 1(LSC-III-RA) Equites Illyricani, Sagittarii.

1 (LSC-III-RA) Equites Illyricani.

4 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii.

2 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii **or** 2(LIS-IV-RA) Auxilia Palatina.

1 (HIB-III-RA) Auxilia Sagittarii **or** 1(VLI-IV-RA) Skirmishers.

1 (LIS-IV-RA) Auxilia Palatina **or** 1(VLI-III-RA) Skirmishers.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

**From 338:** 1(HCC-III-RA) Cataphracts **or**

**From 351:** 1(CAT-III-RA) Clibanarii.

**182) Gupta Indian (320-545):**

1 (**HCC-III-IF**) Heavy horsemen.

2 (**IND-IV-IF**) War elephants.

1 (2HC-III-IF) War chariots **or** 1(HIB-II-IF) Archers.

1 (LSC-II-IF) Mounted bowmen.

5 (HIB-II-IF) Archers.

2 (HIN-II-IF) Javelinmen.

**183) Hun (374-559):**

- 1 (HSC or HCC-IV-IF) Nobles or 1(LSC-IV-IF) Hunnic horsemen.
- 5 (LSC-IV-IF) Hunnic horsemen.
- 6 (LSC-IV-IF) Hunnic horsmen.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

If under Attila 433-453:

- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Ostrogothic subjects.
- 4 (HIW-IV-IF) Allied Goths, Herul etc.
- 1 (VLI-IV-IF) (Skirmishers).

**184) Eastern Roman until Anastasius I. (379-491 AC):**

- 2 (HSC-III-RA) Equites.
- 1 (CAT-III-RA) Cataphractarii or 1(HCC-III-RA) Clibanarii.
- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Foederati.
- 1 (HSC-IV-IF) Hunnic or 1(LSC-IV-IF) Hunnic.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Equites Illyracani.
- 2 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii.
- 2 (HIN-IV-RA) Legionarii or 2(HIW-IV-IF) Foederati.
- 1 (HIB-III-RA) Auxilia archers or 1(VLI-III-RA) Skirmishers.
- 1 (LIN-I-IF) Political Factions, Peasants or Religious Fanatics.

**After 467:** Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:  
2(LIN-III-IF) Isaurian.

**After 399:** Replace the **Purple colour coded** vignettes with:  
1 (VLI-III-IF) Skirmishers.

**185) Patriarch Roman (395-493 AC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Equites.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Equites or (HCC-III-RA) Equites.
- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Allied Gothic, Frankish, Visigothic.
- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Allied Germanic, Alan or Other.
- 2 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii.
- 4 (HIW-IV-IF) Foederati.
- 1 (VLI-III-RA) Skirmishers.
- 1 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii or 1(LIS-IV-RA) Auxilia or 1(VLI-III-RA) Auxilia skirmishers.

**186) Post-Roman and Arthurian British (407-945 AC):**

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) British horsemen **or** 475-539: 1(HCC-III-RA) Nobles.
- 1 (HSC-III-RA) British horsemen.
- 4 (LIS-II-RA) Pedyt **or** 4(HIS-II-IF).
- 1 VLI III IF (Archers).
- 4 (LIS-II-RA) Pedyt **or** 4(HIS-II-IF) Roman allies.
- 1 (HIW-IV-IF) Saxon **or** other mercenaries.

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (HSC-III-RA) Equites.
- 1 (LSC-III-RA) Equites Illyricanii or Sagittarii.
- 1 (HIN-III-RA) Legionarii.
- 1 (LIS-IV-RA) Auxilia.

Replace the **Purple colour coded** vignettes with:

- 1 (LSC-III-IF) Alan **or** British light horsemen **or** before 580 1(LIW-III-IF) Irish mercenaries.

**187) Visigoths in Gaul and Spain (419-711 AC):**

- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Bucellarii.
  - 2 (HSC-III-IF) Gardingi.
  - 1 (HSC-III-IF) Gardingi **or** 1(LSC-III-IF) Basque **or** other allies.
  - 6 (HIN-III-IF) Spearmen **or** until 621 6(HIW-III-IF) Spearmen.
  - 2 (VLI-III-IF) Archers **or** 2(HIB-II-IF) Archers.
- The option for the HIW corresponds to the traditional view of the Visigoth armies.

**188) Vandals in Africa (442-535 AC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Vandals.
- 9 (HCC-III-IF) Vandals.
- 1 (HCC-III-IF) Vandals **or** until 500 1(LSC-III-IF) Alan.

**189) Early Slavic (476-829 AC):**

- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Warriors **or** after 580 1(HSC-III-IF) Mounted Warriors.
- 8 (LIN-III-IF) Warriors.
- 1 (LIN-III-IF) Warriors **or** 1(VLI-III-IF) Skirmishers.
- 2 (VLI-III-IF) Skirmishers.

**190) Early Lombards (489-584 AC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Heavy cavalry.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Heavy cavalry.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) Heavy cavalry.
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) or before 568 2(HIW-III-IF).
- 4 (VLI-III-IF) or 4(HIB-II-IF).

Replace the **Green colour coded** vignettes with:

- 2 (HSC-III-IF) Heavy cavalry.
- 2 (HSC-III-IF) or before 568 2(HIW-III-IF) Retinues.

**191) Ostrogoth and Rugian in Italy (493-561 AC):**

- 2 (HCC-III-IF).
- 2 (HCC-III-IF).
- 2 (HCC-III-IF) or 2(HIS-III-IF).
- 2 (HIS-III-IF).
- 1 (VLI-III-IF) or 1(HIB-III-IF) Archers with Pavise.
- 3 (VLI-III-IF).

The armies and enemies of ancient China will be added next followed by the 'Dark ages' 600AD to 1080. Eventually this list will be taken all the way to 1900. Another 1300 years to go!

Finally, a very big Thanks to Franco for compiling these lists.

**CONTACT**

We value your comments, playing experience and feedback. If you would like to email us please do so.

**Email: [chris@alienstar.co.uk](mailto:chris@alienstar.co.uk)**

**Web: [www.alienstar.co.uk](http://www.alienstar.co.uk)**

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